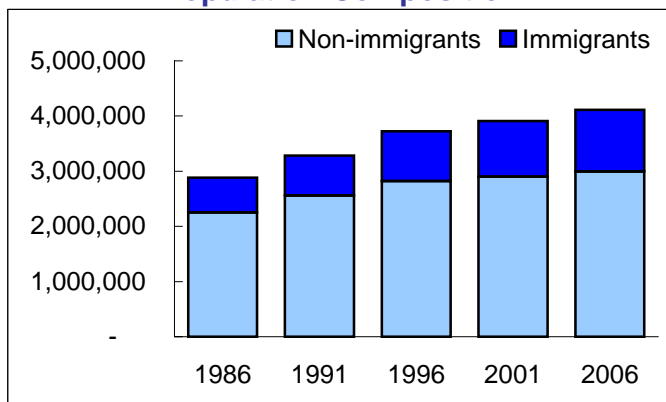


### Population

|      | Total Population | Immigrants |         |
|------|------------------|------------|---------|
|      |                  | Number     | Percent |
| 1986 | 2,883,367        | 630,670    | 21.9    |
| 1991 | 3,282,061        | 723,170    | 22.0    |
| 1996 | 3,724,500        | 903,190    | 24.2    |
| 2001 | 3,907,738        | 1,009,820  | 25.8    |
| 2006 | 4,113,487        | 1,119,215  | 27.2    |

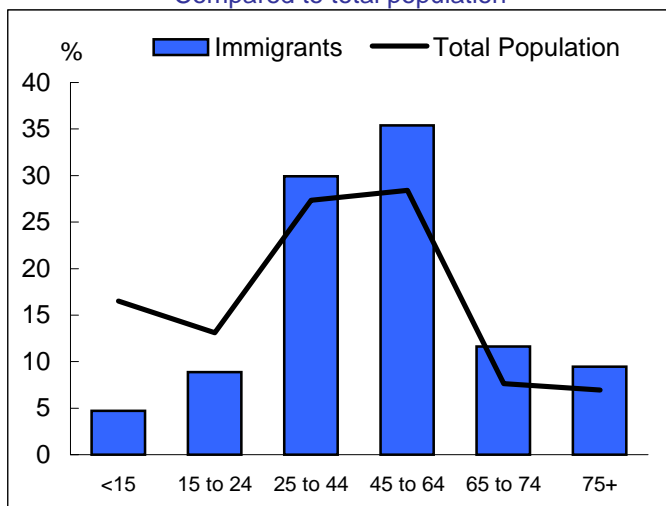
### Population Composition



|              | Change in Population | Change in Immigrants |         |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|
|              |                      | Number               | Percent |
| 1986 to 1991 | 398,694              | 92,500               | 14.7    |
| 1991 to 1996 | 442,439              | 180,020              | 24.9    |
| 1996 to 2001 | 183,238              | 106,630              | 11.8    |
| 2001 to 2006 | 205,749              | 109,395              | 10.8    |

### Age Distribution (% of Total)

Compared to total population



### Language

#### Knowledge of Official Languages

|                  | Immigrants | Percent |
|------------------|------------|---------|
| English only     | 953,925    | 85.2    |
| French only      | 680        | 0.1     |
| Both             | 61,255     | 5.5     |
| Neither          | 103,350    | 9.2     |
| Total immigrants | 1,119,215  | 100.0   |

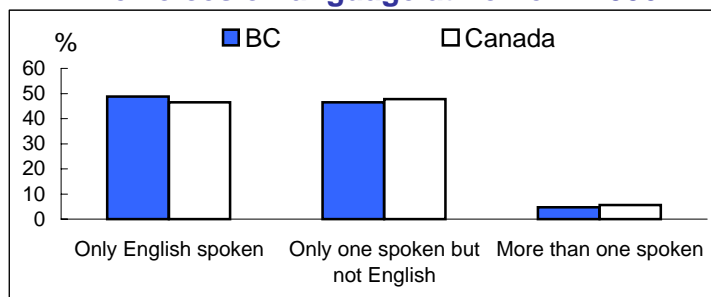
#### Mother Tongue: One language (single response)

|                        | Immigrants | Percent |
|------------------------|------------|---------|
| Total single responses | 1,096,875  | 100.0   |
| English                | 279,460    | 25.5    |
| Panjabi (Punjabi)      | 105,620    | 9.6     |
| Chinese, not specified | 105,045    | 9.6     |
| Cantonese              | 103,520    | 9.4     |
| Mandarin               | 63,085     | 5.8     |
| German                 | 55,035     | 5.0     |
| Tagalog (Filipino)     | 44,925     | 4.1     |
| Korean                 | 33,075     | 3.0     |
| Spanish                | 25,620     | 2.3     |
| Persian (Farsi)        | 24,755     | 2.3     |

#### Home Language: One language (single response)

|                        | Immigrants | Percent |
|------------------------|------------|---------|
| Total single responses | 1,067,095  | 100.0   |
| English                | 546,555    | 51.2    |
| Cantonese              | 94,230     | 8.8     |
| Panjabi (Punjabi)      | 87,005     | 8.2     |
| Chinese, not specified | 81,900     | 7.7     |
| Mandarin               | 54,860     | 5.1     |
| Korean                 | 29,045     | 2.7     |
| Tagalog (Filipino)     | 21,470     | 2.0     |
| Persian (Farsi)        | 17,620     | 1.7     |
| Vietnamese             | 14,145     | 1.3     |
| Spanish                | 12,915     | 1.2     |

#### The voices of language at home in 2006



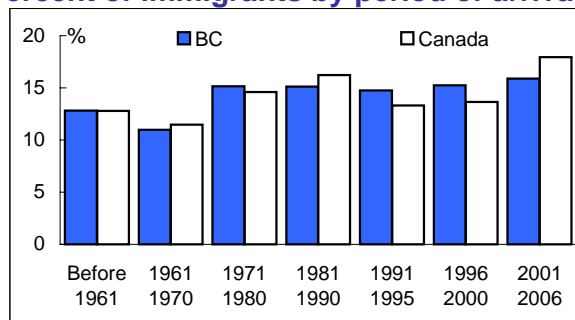
Source: 2006 Census, Statistics Canada

Data for 2001 and 2006 based on 2006 boundaries; data for other years based on boundaries at that time.

### Period of Immigration

|                            | Immigrants | Percent |
|----------------------------|------------|---------|
| Total immigrant population | 1,119,215  | 100.0   |
| Before 1961                | 143,480    | 12.8    |
| 1961 to 1970               | 123,040    | 11.0    |
| 1971 to 1980               | 169,745    | 15.2    |
| 1981 to 1990               | 169,420    | 15.1    |
| 1991 to 2000               | 335,690    | 30.0    |
| 1991 to 1995               | 165,230    | 14.8    |
| 1996 to 2000               | 170,460    | 15.2    |
| 2001 to 2006               | 177,840    | 15.9    |

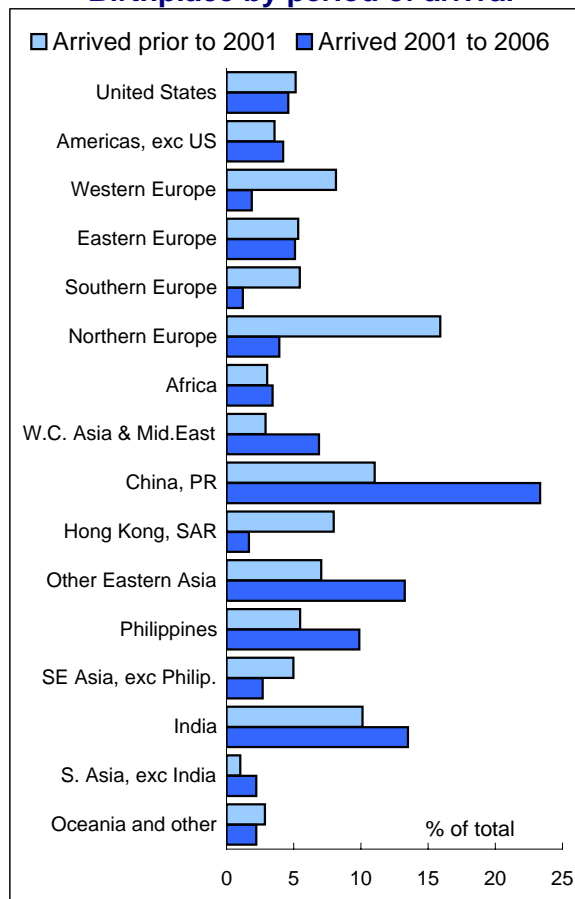
Percent of immigrants by period of arrival



### World Region of Birth: total immigrants and very recent immigrants

|                                   | Total Immigrants | Very Recent Immigrants |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Total                             | 1,119,215        | 177,840                |
| United States of America          | 56,565           | 8,175                  |
| Central America                   | 15,950           | 3,155                  |
| Caribbean and Bermuda             | 8,580            | 675                    |
| South America                     | 16,500           | 3,660                  |
| Europe                            | 349,410          | 21,530                 |
| Western Europe                    | 79,970           | 3,350                  |
| Eastern Europe                    | 59,320           | 9,045                  |
| Italy                             | 19,215           | 250                    |
| Southern Europe (exc. Italy)      | 34,185           | 1,900                  |
| United Kingdom                    | 137,460          | 6,510                  |
| Northern Europe (exc. UK)         | 19,250           | 465                    |
| Africa                            | 34,575           | 6,080                  |
| Asia and the Middle East          | 606,730          | 130,620                |
| W. Central Asia & Middle East     | 39,605           | 12,235                 |
| China, People's Republic of       | 145,320          | 41,500                 |
| Hong Kong, Spec.Admin.Region      | 78,065           | 2,975                  |
| Eastern Asia (exc. China, HK)     | 90,035           | 23,600                 |
| Southeast Asia                    | 120,865          | 22,385                 |
| Philippines                       | 69,200           | 17,585                 |
| Southeast Asia (exc. Philippines) | 51,665           | 4,805                  |
| Southern Asia                     | 132,850          | 27,925                 |
| India                             | 119,265          | 23,990                 |
| Southern Asia (exc. India)        | 13,585           | 3,935                  |
| Oceania (incl Australia, NZ)      | 30,910           | 3,940                  |

Birthplace by period of arrival



**Immigrants:** people who are, or have been, landed immigrants in Canada. **Very recent immigrants** are immigrants who landed in Canada between January 1, 2001 and Census Day, May 16, 2006.

### Labour Force Integration

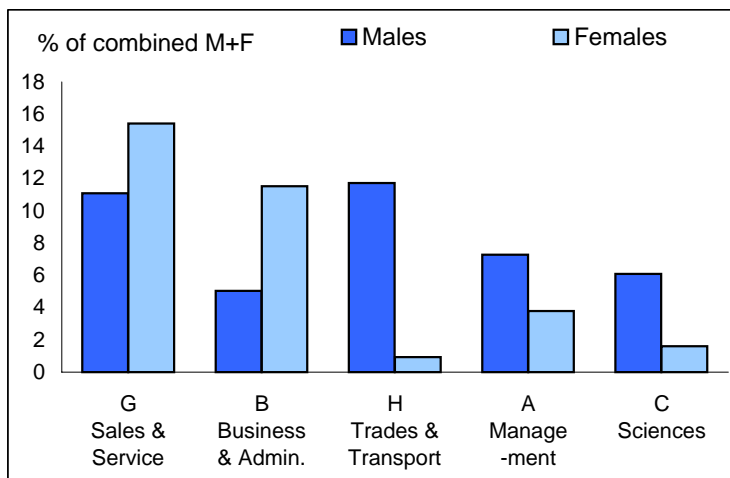
|   | Males   |         |         | Females |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|   | 2006    | 2001    | 1996    | 2006    | 2001    | 1996    |
| <b>Immigrants 15 years &amp; over (Pop)</b> | 504,495 | 452,970 | 409,255 | 562,100 | 500,715 | 442,965 |
| In the labour force (LF)                    | 332,510 | 292,975 | 273,895 | 305,260 | 265,440 | 233,270 |
| Employed (Emp)                              | 314,720 | 269,685 | 248,755 | 284,005 | 242,660 | 208,525 |
| Unemployed (U)                              | 17,790  | 23,290  | 25,140  | 21,250  | 22,780  | 24,745  |
| Not in the labour force                     | 171,985 | 159,995 | 135,360 | 256,840 | 235,275 | 209,690 |
| Participation rate (LF/Pop)                 | 65.9    | 64.7    | 66.9    | 54.3    | 53.0    | 52.7    |
| Employment rate (Emp/Pop)                   | 62.4    | 59.5    | 60.8    | 50.5    | 48.5    | 47.1    |
| Unemployment rate (U/LF)                    | 5.4     | 7.9     | 9.2     | 7.0     | 8.6     | 10.6    |

| 2006 Census                 | Both Sexes |           | Males      |           | Females    |           |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
|                             | Immigrants | Total Pop | Immigrants | Total Pop | Immigrants | Total Pop |
| Participation rate (LF/Pop) | 59.8       | 65.6      | 65.9       | 70.7      | 54.3       | 60.7      |
| Employment rate (Emp/Pop)   | 56.1       | 61.6      | 62.4       | 66.7      | 50.5       | 56.9      |
| Unemployment rate (U/LF)    | 6.1        | 6.0       | 5.4        | 5.8       | 7.0        | 6.3       |

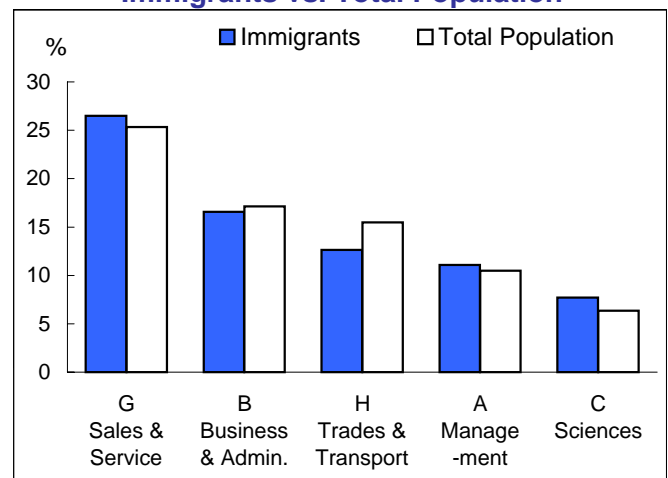
### Occupations of Immigrants

|   | Immigrants |         | Total Pop |
|---|------------|---------|-----------|
|   | Number     | Percent | Percent   |
| All occupations   | 625,070    | 100.0   | 100.0     |
| A Management occupations  | 69,175     | 11.1    | 10.5      |
| B Business, finance and administration occupations                        | 103,665    | 16.6    | 17.1      |
| C Natural and applied sciences and related occupations                    | 48,200     | 7.7     | 6.3       |
| D Health occupations  | 37,870     | 6.1     | 5.5       |
| E Occupations in social science, education, government service & religion | 43,475     | 7.0     | 8.1       |
| F Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport                       | 19,125     | 3.1     | 3.5       |
| G Sales and service occupations   | 165,690    | 26.5    | 25.3      |
| H Trades, transport & equipment operators & related occupations           | 79,060     | 12.6    | 15.5      |
| I Occupations unique to primary industry                                  | 22,225     | 3.6     | 3.9       |
| J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities           | 36,575     | 5.9     | 4.2       |

#### Top Occupations - Immigrant Males and Females



#### Top Occupations Immigrants vs. Total Population

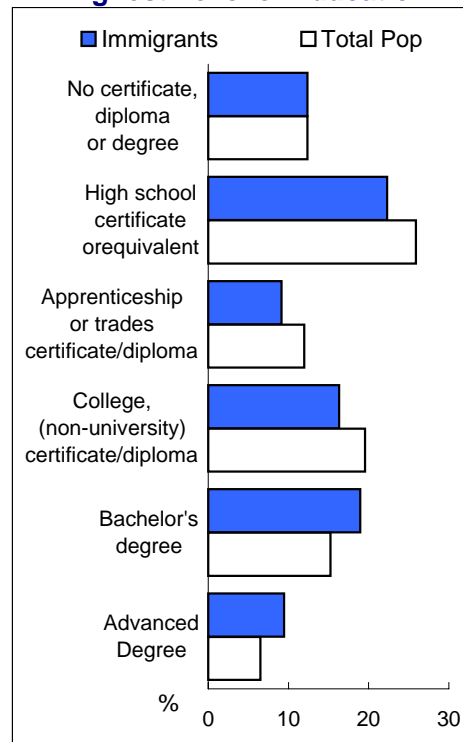


Note: The charts use liberally abbreviated names. Please refer to the titles above the charts for clarification, if necessary.

### Education - Highest Level of Education

|   | Immigrants |         | Total Pop |
|---|------------|---------|-----------|
|   | Number     | Percent | Percent   |
| <b>Total population 25 to 64 years</b>                      | 731,325    | 100.0   | 100.0     |
| No certificate, diploma or degree                           | 90,430     | 12.4    | 12.4      |
| Certificate, diploma or degree                              | 640,895    | 87.6    | 87.6      |
| High school certificate or equivalent                       | 162,950    | 22.3    | 25.9      |
| Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma             | 66,740     | 9.1     | 12.0      |
| College, or other non-university certificate or diploma     | 119,250    | 16.3    | 19.6      |
| University certificate, diploma or degree                   | 291,955    | 39.9    | 30.2      |
| University certificate or diploma below bachelor level      | 61,985     | 8.5     | 6.1       |
| University certificate or degree                            | 229,965    | 31.4    | 24.1      |
| Bachelor's degree   | 138,710    | 19.0    | 15.2      |
| University certificate/diploma above bachelor level         | 22,240     | 3.0     | 2.4       |
| Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary med. or optometry | 8,240      | 1.1     | 0.7       |
| Master's degree   | 50,120     | 6.9     | 4.9       |
| Earned doctorate  | 10,655     | 1.5     | 0.9       |

#### Highest Level of Education

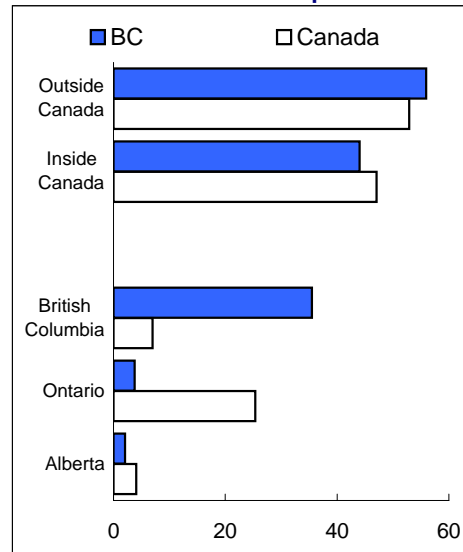


### Education - Location of Study for Post-Secondary Qualifications

|   | Immigrants |         | Total Pop |
|---|------------|---------|-----------|
|   | Number     | Percent | Percent   |
| <b>Total population 25 to 64 years</b>                                  | 731,325    | 100.0   | 100.0     |
| With post-secondary qualification                                       | 477,945    | 65.4    | 61.8      |
| <b>Total population 25 to 64 years with postsecondary qualification</b> | 477,945    | 100.0   | 100.0     |
| Inside Canada   | 210,555    | 44.1    | 77.7      |
| Newfoundland and Labrador   | 385        | 0.1     | 0.3       |
| Prince Edward Island  | 100        | 0.0     | 0.1       |
| Nova Scotia   | 1,270      | 0.3     | 0.7       |
| New Brunswick   | 480        | 0.1     | 0.3       |
| Quebec  | 4,355      | 0.9     | 1.6       |
| Ontario   | 18,120     | 3.8     | 6.7       |
| Manitoba  | 4,080      | 0.9     | 1.6       |
| Saskatchewan  | 2,100      | 0.4     | 1.5       |
| Alberta   | 9,880      | 2.1     | 5.1       |
| British Columbia  | 169,655    | 35.5    | 59.7      |
| Yukon Territory   | 85         | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| Northwest Territories   | 40         | 0.0     | 0.0       |
| Nunavut   | -          | -       | 0.0       |
| Outside Canada  | 267,395    | 55.9    | 22.3      |

#### Location of Study

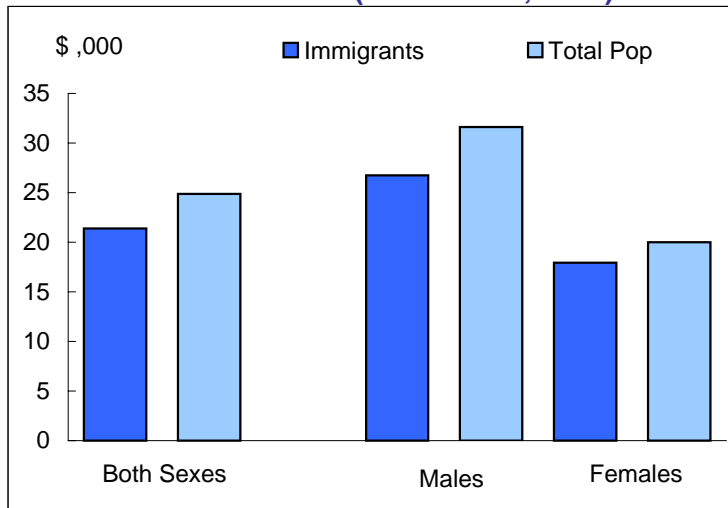
##### Out/Inside Canada & Top Provinces



## Income

|                                 | Both Sexes |           | Males      |           | Females    |           |
|---------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
|                                 | Immigrants | Total Pop | Immigrants | Total Pop | Immigrants | Total Pop |
| <b>Total income</b>             |            |           |            |           |            |           |
| Population, 15+, with income    | 1,016,265  | 3,230,565 | 485,285    | 1,580,450 | 530,985    | 1,650,110 |
| Total 2005 income (median)      | \$ 21,373  | \$ 24,867 | \$ 26,739  | \$ 31,598 | \$ 17,942  | \$ 19,997 |
| Total 2005 income (average)     | \$ 31,023  | \$ 34,519 | \$ 38,002  | \$ 42,469 | \$ 24,645  | \$ 26,905 |
| <b>Employment income (2005)</b> |            |           |            |           |            |           |
| Worked full year, full time     | 302,035    | 1,113,365 | 175,830    | 652,205   | 126,200    | 461,165   |
| Full year, full time (median)   | \$ 38,469  | \$ 42,230 | \$ 42,523  | \$ 48,070 | \$ 34,469  | \$ 36,739 |
| Full year, full time (average)  | \$ 47,585  | \$ 50,855 | \$ 53,789  | \$ 57,772 | \$ 38,941  | \$ 41,073 |

**Median Income (All Sources, 2005)**



**Median Employment Income (2005)**

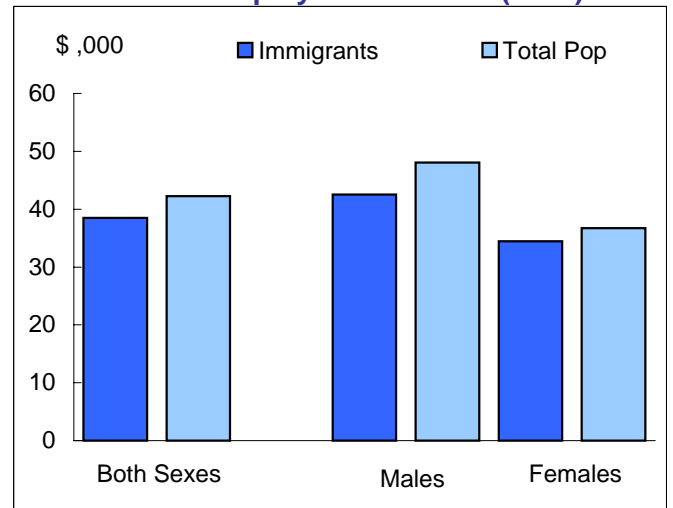


Chart above corrected Aug 28, 2008.

(Error was: Males, total pop income showed total rather than employment income)

## Prevalence of Low Income

|                               | Both Sexes |           |
|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|
|                               | Immigrants | Total Pop |
| Persons in private households | 1,110,150  | 3,978,215 |
| Experiencing low income       |            |           |
| Before tax (%)                | 23.4       | 17.3      |
| After tax (%)                 | 17.8       | 13.1      |

**Percent Experiencing Low Income (2005)**

